# Near and Mid-Term CNS Technology R&D Needs

# Spectrum Issues

- Lack of frequencies/ different concepts
- Data link requirements for terminal area link? Too much data linking for the tactical phase of flight may be concern
  - C-band? 400Mhz
- How far can you get with a terminal data link in a 2007 time frame?
- Any analysis as to how many data link you need . .
- A creative data link allocation strategy
- What up-date rates would improve decision support services
- Equipage transmission issue for VHF
- How to expand spectrum?
- The FAA has a study in place that says we will run out of spectrum by year 2009

- Should look at other frequencies outside of spectrum
- More study and analysis needs to be done on the future of Nexcom system
- Frequency recapture/reuse

### CPDLC ISSUES

 Goal of 5 seconds for one way communications from the controller to the pilot for terminal area, but building system around 10 second enroute goal.

#### VDL Issues

- We need to use mode 2, they don't have AOA customers signed up
- Possibility with mode 2 for a lot of interference (antenna issue)
- Is there a role for NASA in this VDL-3 for NEXCOM
- What if we go the VDL-3 route?

### Networking Issues

- ATN vs IP networking issue
- IP-6 viable alternative for ATN

- Antenna Issues
  - Near term issue to put more and more antennas up
  - Such a diverse problem to integrate antennas
  - VHF antenna usage study might make some sense
  - A stakeholder is GA
- Safety standpoint

- Moving from a data-link airspace to a non-data-link airspace
  - Hybrid systems issues
  - Getting together with SATS program to do a demo
  - What are the the trade offs between latency/ hand-off issues, etc.?

# Collaboration and Decision Making

- NASA needs to come out as an advocate for a specific solution
- There needs to be a process to fast-track things (Y2K paradigm)
- Industry and government need to get together and make a decision
- Issues need to be put in front of the people who need to know (congress)
- Consensus for CNS requirements
- Lack of consistent definitions, no strong consensus on requirements
- A tool to manage discrepancies needs to be present

 Utilize the DO264 as a baseline for definitions, terms, and requirements

### SATS Related

- Where do we start putting RCP in (technical roadmap for RCP and SATS)
- Want high-level requirements on RCP and RNP integrating legacy systems with the SATS etc.
- What does class SATS airspace mean for aviation?
- Firming-up of information content; categorize

- Modeling and Simulation
  - Near term resolution modeling is not the type that we need
  - Should NASA's role be to look at simulation/CNS issues?
  - Goal in developing lab capability

- Identify stakeholders ...ID research
  - Avionics/Airframe manufacturers
  - Service providers
    - Communication SP
    - ATC SP
    - Weather service
    - Internet services
    - Other FIS
    - Satellite owners
  - Airline owners
  - GA/airline pilots and owners
  - DOD
  - Certification folks
  - Airports
  - Public
  - -Regulatory agencies/FCC